

***Caveat utilitor:*** These tabular excerpts should only to be used with and as an adjunct to Pyle's *Identification Guide to North American Birds, Part I*. To accomplish reliable aging and sexing, thoroughly study the concepts presented in pages 1- 37, and base your determinations upon the review of multiple traits.

Banders who are experienced with AMGO will reliably sex a very high percentage of them without the need of this table. Even so, it might help initiates, and be of use in the case of borderline individuals.

- All traits listed correlate imperfectly.
- Combine the traits for reliable sexing.
- Unknown is a possible answer, depending upon the bander's experience.

	<b>Female</b>	<b>Female or Male</b>	<b>Male</b>
<b>Wg</b>	63-65	66-75	76-79
<b>Remex color</b>	Brown to dusky brown		Dull blackish to black
<b>R6 patch</b>	No whitish patch	Moderately distinct patch	Distinct whitish patch