

Wg: Female 115-116 F or M 117-139 Male 140-148

TI: 106-148

BP/CP: Mar-Aug (Some SY may lack BP or CP consequent to delayed breeding)

	HY/SY (Sep-Aug)	AHY/ASY (Sep-Aug)
Gr covs	Might show a molt limit between inner formative covs (brighter blue and blackish-barred) covs and outer juv covs (grayish blue with little or no dusky barring)	Uniformly bright blue, usually with distinct, black barring
Outer pp covs	Narrow, tapered, relatively abraded and dull blue with a grayish or brownish wash and little if any barring	Broad, truncate, relatively fresh, and bright blue, often with dusky barring
Alulas	Might show a molt limit between proximal formative alulas (brighter blue and blackish-barred) covs and distal juv alulas (dull blue with a grayish or brownish wash and little if any barring)	Bright blue, often with distinct black barring
Terts (and s6)	1-3 terts (and sometimes s6) usually replaced, contrasting with juvenile middle ss	Terts and other ss uniformly bright blue
Outer rects	Narrow and tapered	Broad and truncate
Central rects	R1 (occasionally others) often contrastingly fresh	Rects appear uniform
Roof of Mouth	Whitish to mixed white and black (through at least Jan)	Primarily to entirely black
Iris	Often with a gray edge (through fall)	Usually uniformly brown, without a grayish edge